

HORIZONTAL GAZE NYSTAGMUS:

RIGHT EYE

LEFT EYE

_____ NO SMOOTH PURSUIT _____

_____ DISTINCT NYSTAGMUS _____

_____ ONSET BEFORE 45°
WITH WHITE SHOWING _____

Total Score: _____ (Decision Point 4)

WALK-AND-TURN

- _____ Can't keep balance while listening to instructions.
- _____ Starts before instructions are finished.
- _____ Stops walking to steady self.
- _____ Does not walk Heel-to-Toe.
- _____ Loses balance while turning, turns incorrectly
- _____ Incorrect number of steps.
- _____ Cannot do test. (Steps off line 3 or more times).

Total Score _____ (Decision Point 2)

ONE LEG STAND

- _____ Sways while balancing
- _____ Uses arms to balance (raises arms more than 6")
- _____ Hopping
- _____ Puts foot down
- _____ Cannot do test (puts foot down 3 or more times)

Total Score: _____ (Decision Point 2)

Instructions One Legged Stand

- Please stand with your feet together and arms down at your side, like this **(Demonstrate)**
- Do not start to perform the test until I tell you to do so.
- Do you understand the instructions so far? **(Make sure driver understands)**
- When I tell you to start, raise one leg, either leg, approx. 6" off the ground foot pointed out. **(Demonstrate)**
- You must keep both legs straight and arms at your side.
- While holding that position, count out loud in following manner: One Thousand and One, One Thousand and Two (etc.) Keep your arms at your sides at all times and keep watching the raised foot.
- Do you understand? (Make sure the driver understands) Go ahead and perform the test. **Officer should always time the 30 seconds. Test should be discontinued after 30 seconds).**

Instructions: HGN – Test

- Have suspect remove glasses
- **Explain the following:**
- I am going to check your eyes
- Keep your head still and follow this stimulus with your eyes only.
- Keep following the stimulus with your eyes until I tell you to stop.
- (Check Tracking).
- (Check Pupil Size).
- Lack of smooth pursuit 2 seconds out and 2 seconds back for each eye (repeat procedure)
- Distinct nystagmus at maximum deviation, beginning with Suspects left eye. Hold position for at least 4 seconds on each eye and repeat.
- Onset prior to 45° angle, 4 seconds to reach point of onset and repeat

Vertical Gaze:

- Instruct the suspect to hold his head still and follow object with his eyes only.
- Raise the object until the suspects eyes are elevated as far as possible.
- Hold for approximately 4 seconds

Instructions: Walk and Turn Test

- Place your left foot on th line **(Demonstrate)**
- Place your right foot on the line ahead of your left foot with the heel of the right foot against toe of left foot **(Demonstrate)**
- Place your arms down at your sides.**(Demonstrate)**
- Keep this position until I tell you to begin. Do not start to walk until told to do so.
- Ask driver, Do you understand the instructions so far? (make sure driver indicates understanding)
- When I tell you to start, take 9 heel0to-toe steps, turn and take 9 heel-to-toe back **(Demonstrate 3 steps)**
- When you turn, keep the front foot on the line, and turn by taking a series of small steps with the other foot like this. **(Demonstrate)**
- While you are walking, keep your arms at your sides, Watch your feet at all times and count your steps out loud.
- Once you start walking, don't stop until you have the test. **Do you understand the instructions? (Make sure driver understands)**
- Begin, and count your first step from the heel-to-toe point as One.

Check List:

- Test Yes. Result _____ BAC
- Refused. Why? _____
- Tow Slip _____
- Citation No. _____
- Narrative Supple/Arrest Sheet
- Witness? _____
- Video? Video# _____ Property# _____
- Officer _____